WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A nitrosated and/or nitrosylated phosphodiesterase inhibitor having the formula NO_n -PDE wherein is 1 or 2.
- 2. The nitrosated and/or nitrosylated phosphodiesterase inhibitor of claim 1 which is nitrosylated or nitrosated through an oxygen, sulfur, carbon or nitrogen site on the phosphodiesterase inhibitor.
- 3. The nitrosated and/or nitrosylated phosphodiesterase inhibitor of claim 1 which is selected from the group consisting of:
 - (I) compounds having the structure:

$$R_3$$
 R_1
 R_2

wherein,

R₁ is alkoxy, cycloalkoxy, halogen, or

 $R_{2}% = R_{2}^{2}$ is hydrogen, alkoxy, or haloalkoxy; and

R₃ is selected from:

(i)

(ii)

(iii)

(iv)

(v)

(vi)

(vii)

(viii)

(x)

-68-

wherein

D is selected from (i) -NO; (ii) -NO₂; (iii) -C(R_d)-O-C(O)-Y-Z-[C(R_e)(R_f)]_p-T-Q in which R_d is hydrogen, lower alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, alkylaryl, aryl or heteroaryl, Y is oxygen, sulfur, or NR_i in which R_i is hydrogen, lower alkyl, R_e and R_f at each occurrence are independently selected from hydrogen, lower alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, arylalkyl, amino, alkylamino, amido, alkylamido, dialkylamino, carboxy, or taken together are carbonyl, cycloalkyl or bridged cycloalkyl, p is an integer from 1 to 6, T is a covalent bond, oxygen, sulfur or nitrogen, Z is selected from a covalent bond, alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, arylalkyl or arylheterocyclic ring, and Q is selected from -NO or -NO₂; (iv) -C(O)-T¹-Z-[C(R_e)(R_f)]_p- T²-Q wherein T¹ and T² are independently selected from T and R_e, R_f, p, Q, Z, and T are as defined in this specification; (v) -C(O)-Z-[G-[C(R_e)(R_f)]_p-T-Q]_p wherein G is (i) a covalent bond; (ii) -T-C(O)-; (iii) -C(O)-T, or (iv) Y, and wherein R_e, R_f, p, Q, T, Y, and Z are as defined in this specification; (v) -C(O)-T[C(R_e)(R_f)]_p-T²-Q wherein G, R_e, R_f, p, Q, T, T¹, and T² are as defined in this specification;

 R_4 is selected from (i) hydrogen, (ii) -C(R_d)-O-C(O)-Y-Z-[C(R_e)(R_f)]_p-T-Q, (iii) -C(O)-T¹-[C(R_e)(R_f)]_p-T²-Q, (iv) -C(O)-Z-[G-[C(R_e)(R_f)]_p-T-Q]_p; and wherein R_d , R_e , R_f , p, G, T, T^1 , T^2 , Q, Y, and Z are defined as in this specification;

 R_5 is selected from a lone pair of electrons or $-C(R_d)-O-C(O)-Y-Z-[C(R_e)(R_f)]_p-T-Q$ wherein R_d , R_e , R_f , p, T, T^1 , T^2 , Q, Y, and Z are defined as in this specification;

 R_{11} and R_{12} are independently selected from hydrogen or R_4 wherein R_4 is as defined in this specification with the provision that R_{11} and R_{12} are not both hydrogen;

X is a halogen and;

D₁ is selected from D or hydrogen and wherein D is as defined in this specification.

(II) compounds having the structure:

$$R_{10}$$
 R_{9}
 R_{8}

II

wherein,

R₄ is as defined in this specification;

R₈ is selected from hydrogen or lower alkyl;

R₉ is selected from hydrogen or halogen; and

R₁₀ is selected from:

(i) hydrogen

wherein R₈ is as defined in this specification.

(III) compounds having the structure:

wherein,

E is selected from nitrogen or -CH-;

G is selected from nitrogen or -C(R₈)-;

 R_{21} is selected from:

(ii)

H₃C CH

 R_{22} is selected from R_{12} or lower alkyl; and

 R_8 , R_{11} , and R_{12} are as defined in this specification.

(IV) compounds having the structure:

IV

wherein,

F is selected from - CH_2 - or sulfur;

 R_4 and R_8 are as defined in this specification; and

R₁₃ is selected from:

(i) N

wherein,

 R_6 and R_7 are independently selected from hydrogen or R_4 wherein R_4 is as defined in this specification.

(vi)

(V) compounds having the structure:

wherein,

 $R_{4}\ \text{is as defined in this specification;}$ and

R₁₄ is selected from:

(ii)

(iii) N

(VI) compounds having the structure:

VI

wherein,

R₁₅ is hydrogen, lower alkyl, R₄, or -(CH₂)₄-C(CH₃)₂-O-D₁;

R₁₆ is lower alkyl; and

 R_{17} is hydrogen, lower alkyl, CH_3 -C(O)- CH_2 -, CH_3 -O- CH_2 -, or D with the provision that either R_{15} or R_{17} must be selected to contain D and wherein D and D_1 are as defined in this specification.

(VII) compounds having the structure:

VΠ

wherein,

 $R_{\!\scriptscriptstyle 4}$ and $R_{\!\scriptscriptstyle 8}$ are as defined in this specification and

 R_{18} is selected from:

$$\begin{array}{c} R_{B} \\ \hline \\ O \end{array}$$

and wherein R₈ is as defined in this specification.

(VIII) compounds having the structure:

VIII

wherein,

R₁₉ is selected from:

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_{3}\text{C} \\ \text{O} \\ \text{R}_{4} \end{array}$$

and wherein $R_4,\,R_{1\,1},\,$ and R_{12} are defined as in this specification.

(IX) compounds having the structure:

(iv)

To be and a second of the seco

A THE PART OF THE PARTY OF THE

(ii)

and wherein R₄ is defined as in this specification.

(X) compounds having the structure:

$$D_{\uparrow} O (CH_2)_a N N (CH_2)_a O I$$

$$D_{\uparrow} O (CH_2)_a N N N (CH_2)_a O I$$

$$X$$

wherein,

a is an integer from 2 to 3 and D and D₁ are defined as in this specification.

(XI) compounds having the structure:

wherein D and D₁ are defined as in this specification.

(XII) compounds having the structure:

$$R_{23}$$
 R_{24}
 R_{25}
 R_{25}

XII

wherein,

J is selected from:

$$\begin{array}{c} R_{26} \\ R_{27} \\ R_{30} \\ R_{29} \end{array}$$

K is selected from:

(ii)
$$\left\{ -Y - (CH_2)_p - \right\}$$

wherein V is carbon or nitrogen;

 R_{23} , R_{24} , R_{25} , R_{26} , R_{27} , R_{28} , R_{29} , and R_{30} are independently selected from hydrogen, halogen, alkoxy, nitrile, carboxamido, or carboxyl; and wherein p, R_e , R_f , T, T^1 , T^2 , Y and D are defined as in this specification.

(XIII) compounds having the structure:

$$R_{31}$$
 $O-R_{32}$
XIII

wherein,

 R_{31} is alkyl, halogen, haloalkyl, or haloalkoxy; R_{32} is selected from D_1 or $-C(O)-R_8$; and

wherein D₁ and R₈ are defined as in this specification.

- 4. A composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of the phosphodiesterase inhibitor of claim 1 and a one to ten fold molar excess of a compound that donates, transfers or releases nitrogen monoxide as a charged species, i.e., nitrosonium (NO⁺), or nitroxyl (NO⁺), or as the neutral species, nitric oxide (NO⁺)or induces the production of endogenous EDRF and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 5. A method for treating male impotence in humans which comprises administering to an individual in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a nitrosated or nitrosylated PDE inhibitor of claim 1.
- 6. A method for treating female sexual dysfunction in humans which comprises administering to an individual in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a nitrosated or nitrosylated PDE inhibitor of claim 1.
- 7. A method for treating anal disease in humans which comprises administering to an individual in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a nitrosated or nitrosylated PDE inhibitor of claim 1.